

Appendix C

Rollback

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Review of control strategy effectiveness using rollback modeling supported by CMAQ nitrate particulate evaluation

Summary of findings	Primary	Secondary	Effective control option	Tracking required for SIP modeling
Ammonium Nitrate		NOx	Yes	Yes
		Ammonia	No	No
Ammonium Sulfate		SOx	No	No
		Ammonia	No	No
Geologic and Construction Carbon particulates	PM10		Yes	Yes
Rollback modeling divides the carbon into several major contributing source types:	PM10	ROG	PM10 Yes, ROG Yes	PM10 Plan ROP tracks directly emitted PM10, Ozone Plan ROP tracks secondary.
Mobile exhaust, tire and brake wear	PM10	ROG		Directly emitted PM10 included in PM10 ROP, Separate category tracking not effective for ROG secondary PM10 formation
Vegetative burning	PM10	ROG		
Organic Carbon from stationary and area sources	PM10	ROG		

Evaluation of the potential effectiveness of reductions as a control option 50% modeling sensitivity tests

NOx Reduction Response	ARB CMAQ model	Impact on rollback model
	Nitrate, sulfate and ammonia response (%)	Nitrate particulate (µgm)
NOx, SOx and ammonia form secondary PM2.5. Reductions of NOx reduce nitrate particulate but can result in formation of small amounts of additional sulfate particulate. A61		
Annual		
BGS	35.1	4.9
BAK	35.7	5.0
Finding		> 1 µgm
Criteria to determine significant sources: Annual criteria > 1 microgram Episode criteria > 5 micrograms		
NOx forms nitrate annual particulate > 1 µgm NOx forms nitrate particulate in episodes winter and fall > 5 µgm Contributions pass test for significant contribution to standards.		
Winter Episode		
HAN	31.5	28.2
Finding		> 5 µgm
CMAQ predicted sum of particulate nitrate, sulfate and ammonia ions in response to 50% cut of NOx emissions is used to determine net response.		
Fall Episode		
COP	39.5	9.2
Finding		Probably > 5 µgm
Summer Episode		
BGS	not applicable	< 5 µgm
Not effective as control option, windblown geologic event, total secondary nitrate particulate involved approximately one microgram.		
Ammonia Reduction Response	ARB CMAQ model	Impact on rollback model
NOx, SOx and ammonia form secondary PM2.5. Reductions of ammonia can result in reduced formation of sulfate and nitrate particulate but the reduction is small when ammonia is not a limiting precursor. The sum of effects is used for this analysis.	Nitrate, sulfate and ammonia response (%)	Nitrate particulate (µgm)
Annual		

Criteria to determine significant sources:
 Annual criteria > 1 microgram
 Episode criteria > 5 micrograms
 Ammonia forms nitrate and sulfate annual particulate > 1 µgm
 Ammonia forms particulate nitrate and sulfate in episodes winter and fall > 5 µgm
 Contributions pass test for significant contribution to standards.

CMAQ predicted sum of particulate nitrate, sulfate and ammonia ions in response to 50% cut of Ammonia emissions is used to determine net response
 CMAQ establishes that ammonia is not a limiting precursor.

Reduction of ammonia by 50% results in only trace reductions of particulate.

Finding: Ammonia reduction is not effective for the annual standard or the winter and fall episodes.

BGS	1.7	0.2	Winter average response
BAK	0.8	0.1	Winter average response
Finding		< 1 µgm	Not effective as control option
Winter Episode			
HAN	0.4	0.3	Winter average response
Finding		< 5 µgm	Not effective as control option
Fall Episode			
COP	0.4	0.1	Winter average response (episode is October)
Finding		< 5 µgm	Not effective as control option
Summer Episode			
BGS	not applicable, windblown geologic event		

SOx Reduction Response

NOx, SOx and ammonia form secondary PM2.5. Reductions of SOx reduce sulfate particulate but can result in formation of small amounts of additional nitrate particulate. Due to small contribution, sensitivity modeling not required.

Criteria to determine significant sources:
 Annual criteria > 1 microgram
 Episode criteria > 5 micrograms
 SOx forms sulfate annual particulate > 1 µgm
 SOx forms sulfate particulate in episodes winter and fall > 5 µgm
 Contributions pass test for significant contribution to standards

Review of sulfate particulate concentrations used to determine response
Finding: SOx reduction is not effective for the annual standard or the winter and fall episodes.

	Total SOx Contribution Maximum potential response (%)	Impact on rollback model Nitrate particulate (µgm)	
Annual	50	1	SOx anthropogenic annual average contribution 2 µgm
		1 µgm	Not effective as control option
Winter Episode			
	50	3	SOx maximum episodic anthropogenic contribution 6 µgm
		< 5 µgm	Not effective as control option
Fall and Summer Episodes			
	Mass contribution less than winter episode		Not effective as control option

VOC Reduction Response (for secondary particulate formation)

VOC forms carbon particles and is also involved in the secondary chemistry for nitrate and sulfate particulates. Reductions of VOC can result in reduced formation of carbon particulates and sulfate and nitrate particulate. The sum of effects predicted by CMAQ is used for this analysis.
 Carbon is quantified in the rollback analysis for primary emissions and secondary VOC particle formation in the categories: mobile exhaust, tire and brake wear, organic carbon and vegetative burning.

Criteria to determine significant sources:

	ARB CMAQ model Nitrate, sulfate and ammonia response (%)	Impact on rollback model Nitrate particulate (µgm)	
Annual			
BGS	9.8	1.4	Winter average response

Annual criteria > 1 microgram
 Episode criteria > 5 micrograms
 Total carbon annual particulate > 1 µgm
 Total carbon episode particulate in winter and fall > 5 µgm
 Contributions pass test for significant contribution to standards.

CMAQ predicted sum of particulate nitrate, sulfate and ammonia ions in response to 50% cut of VOC emissions is used to determine net response for secondary particle atmospheric chemistry.

CMAQ establishes that VOC emission reductions have an influence on nitrate and sulfate particle formation.

The combined effect of VOC and NOx reductions has not been established by sensitivity analysis and cannot be included in rollback calculations at this time.

Finding: VOC reduction is effective for the annual standard and the winter episode for reduction of total carbon secondary particulates, although projecting the interaction with NOx reductions is beyond the scope of the rollback approach.

BAK Finding	9.5	1.3 > 1 µgm	Winter average response Effective as control option
Winter Episode			
HAN Finding	9.7	8.7 > 5 µgm	Winter average response Effective as control option
Fall Episode			
COP Finding	7.1	1.6 < 5 µgm	Winter average response (episode is October) Not effective as control option
Summer Episode			
BGS	not applicable, windblown geologic event		

**VOC Reduction Response
 (carbon particulate formation for major emission categories)**

	BGS	Contribution	50% Reduction	Reductions assumed to be proportional
Annual Total Carbon		4.8	2.4	Effective as control option
Mobile Exhaust		1.8	0.9	Not effective to track separately
Tire and Break Wear		0.8	0.4	Not effective to track separately
Vegetative Burning		1.6	0.8	Not effective to track separately
Organic Carbon		0.7	0.3	Not effective to track separately
(other VOC particles from stationary and area sources)				
Finding:	Effective in total but not effective to track at a category level.			
Winter Total Carbon	HAN	Contribution	50% Reduction	
Mobile Exhaust		16.5	8.3	Effective as control option
Tire and Break Wear		6.2	3.1	Not effective to track separately
Vegetative Burning		1.0	0.5	Not effective to track separately
Organic Carbon		6.6	3.3	Not effective to track separately
(other VOC particles from stationary and area sources)		2.8	1.4	Not effective to track separately
Finding:	Effective in total but not effective to track at a category level.			

Findings: VOC reduction is effective for the annual standard and the winter episode for reduction of total carbon particulates; however, tracking reductions at the major category level is not effective.

San Joaquin Valley Unified Air Pollution Control District		C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
Bakersfield Golden State, Annual, Design Values: 2000-2002 57, 2002-2004 51		Geologic and Construction	Mobile Exhaust	Tire and Brake Wear	Organic Carbon	Vegetative Burning	Ammonium Nitrate including associated water	Ammonium Sulfate	Marine	Unassigned		
General Note												
1	Line1 Source Contribution from Analysis	From CMB	From CMB	From CMB	Estimated portion of mass included in Vegetative Burning=30%	From CMB minus estimated Organic Carbon from other sources	From CMB	From CMB	From CMB, if present	Unaccounted mass from CMB, if any.		
2	LINE 1	57.00	3.60	1.10	1.89	4.41	14.90	3.00	0.00	1.4		
3	Line2 Natural and Transport Contribution, see "Background" sheet	Portion not included in rollback analysis, removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations	0, no natural background, transport estimated at 0	0, no natural background, transport estimated at 0	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations. Includes biogenic emissions.	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations. Includes wildfires and biogenic.	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations.	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations.	100% because marine salts are a natural emission	0, background estimate at maximum, no additional background estimate for unexplained mass		
4	LINE 2	7.89	0.0	0.0	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.4		
5	Line 3 Net for Rollback	Net for Rollback, default percentages adjustable for episode characteristics, applicable to all columns except as indicated							Removed entirely from rollback, added back to result			
6	LINE 3	49.11	22.7	3.6	1.1	1.3	3.1	13.9	2.0	1.4		
7	Line4 Local Contribution PM2.5-PM10 Area of Influence	Source contribution from smallest area of influence; representative of large particle primary source area includes all PM size emissions in the area - Rolled back against local area of influence emission estimates	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net, non-linear rollback	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net		70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	
8	LINE 4	29.60	15.9	1.8	0.8	0.7	1.5	7.0	1.0	1.0		
9	Line5 Local Contribution Area of Influence of PM2.5	Rolled back against local PM2.5 area of influence emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5 non-linear rollback	15%PM10 30%PM2.5		15%PM10 30%PM2.5	
10	LINE 5	10.95	3.4	1.1	0.2	0.40	0.9	4.2	0.6	0.2		
11	Line6 Sub regional Contribution	Rolled back against specified County(ies) emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5 non-linear rollback	10%PM10 15%PM2.5		10%PM10 15%PM2.5	
12	LINE 6	6.11	2.3	0.5	0.1	0.20	0.5	2.09	0.30	0.1		
13	Line7 Regional Contribution	Rolled back against Valleywide emission estimates episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5 non-linear rollback	5%PM10 5%PM2.5		5%PM10 5%PM2.5	
14	LINE 7	2.46	1.1	0.2	0.1	0.07	0.2	0.70	0.10	0.1		
15	Associated Emissions Categories	Based upon appropriate seasonal or annual inventory	PM10 paved roads+ PM10 unpaved roads+ PM10 off road mobile+ PM10 farm operations+ PM10 construction+ PM10 windblown	PM10, ROG & CO onroad mobile+ PM10, ROG & CO 860 offroad equipment PM10, ROG & CO 870 farm equipment CO presumed to add minimal mass	Tire and brake wear as predicted by EMFAC2002	Total ROG minus motor vehicle, OC may also include a small portion of otherwise unassigned elemental carbon PM10 & CO Area, Stationary CO presumed to add minimal mass	PM10 & CO residential burning PM10 & CO waste burning and disposal PM10 cooking PM10 & CO fires CO presumed to add minimal mass	Total E.I. NOx (+ bacterial soil NOx estimate removed as natural background)	Total SOx	None, natural emission from the ocean, bay and delta waters	Total PM10	
16	2000 Emissions Inventory	(area of influence emissions inventory, each on a separate line for automated calculation)										
17	PM10	L1= 12	11.19	1.97	0.30	3.54	2.09					
18	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern	33.95	2.39	0.37	7.89	3.53					19.38
19	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV	226.50	13.49	1.88	24.60	30.80					47.83
20	NOx	L1= 12										325.42
21	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern						101.08				
22	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV						154.94				
23	ROG	L1= 12		21.85				542.75				
24	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern		29.99			31.91					
25	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV		29.99			65.33					
26	SOx	L1= 12		174.52			249.05					
27	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern								3.20		
28	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV								11.86		
29	2010 Emissions Inventory											
30	PM10 2010 EI with new controls	L1= 12	9.84	1.63	0.41	3.84	1.58					18.07
31	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern	29.84	1.98	0.49	8.56	2.61					44.64
32	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV	189.53	11.33	2.52	26.85	23.99					44.64
33	NOx 2010 EI with new controls	L1= 12										269.84
34	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern										64.97
35	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV										101.75
36	ROG 2010 EI with new controls	L1= 12		11.29			28.13					348.38
37	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern		15.98			57.60					101.75
38	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV		15.98			57.60					101.75
39	SOx 2010 EI	L1= 12		96.71			241.09					3.53
40	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern										13.24
41	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	R= SJV										13.24
42	2010 projected Annual Result		49.46	23.9	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.6			3.2
43	2010 Rollback Projection with additional controls									IMS95		34.78
44	Local Contribution PM2.5-PM10 Area of Influence	=(2010 L1/1999 L1) * LINE 4	14.0	0.7	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.2	5.3	1.1	0.9
45	Local Contribution Area of Influence of PM2.5	=(2010 L2/1999 L2) * LINE 5	3.0	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	3.2	0.7	0.2
46	Sub regional Contributor	=(2010 S1/1999 S2) * LINE 6	2.0	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.6	0.3	0.1
47	Regional Contributor	=(2010 R/1999 R) * LINE 7	0.9	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.1
48	+ Natural Background contributor	= LINE 2	4.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	1.3	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0
49	2010 projected Annual Result		49.46	23.9	1.5	0.9	1.5	1.3	0.6	11.6	3.2	3.2
50	2010 projected Annual Result	47.83 linear nitrate projector								Linear	4.6	
51	Rollback assumptions	49.46 IMS95 nitrate modeling									2.7	
52	Current 2002-2004 Design value = 51	49.28 CMAQ nitrate modeling									1.4	
53		48.86 Average of all three									0.4	
54		49.37 Average of CMAQ and IMS95									9.0	
55										CMAQ		
56											5.2	
57											3.2	
58											1.6	
59											0.5	
60											10.5	
61	end											

	A	B	C	D	E	F
1	Bakersfield Golden State, 05/20/02, Design Value 189, Geologic exceptional episode	General Note: during the months of March to June, this is the only episode of this type detected in the last ten years	Geologic and Construction speciation determined from PM2.5 value	Mobile Exhaust speciation determined from PM2.5 value	Secondary sources less than one microgram contribution, de minimis and not modeled	
2	Line1 Source Contribution from Analysis	Wind related episode, atypical for time of year, not from nitrates or vegetative burning	From CMB	From CMB		
3	LINE 1	BGS 05/20/02 189	183.60	5.40		
4	Line2 Natural and Transport Contribution, see "Background" sheet	Portion not included in rollback analysis, removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations	natural sources removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations <5%	0, no natural background, transport estimated at 0		
5	LINE 2	2.00	2.0	0.0		
6	Line 3 Net for Rollback	Net for Rollback				
7	LINE 3	187.00	181.6	5.4		
8	Line4 Local Contribution PM2.5-PM10 Area of Influence	Source contribution from smallest area of influence, representative of large particle primary source area, includes all PM size emissions in the area - Rolled back against local area of influence emission estimates	50%PM10 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net		
9	LINE 4	93.50	90.8	2.7		
10	Line5 Local Contribution Area of Influence of PM2.5	Rolled back against local PM2.5 area of influence emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	10%PM10	15%PM10 30%PM2.5		
11	LINE 5	19.78	18.2	1.6		
12	Line6 Sub regional Contribution	Rolled back against specified County(ies) emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	10%PM10	10%PM10 15%PM2.5		
13	LINE 6	18.97	18.2	0.8		
14	Line7 Regional Contribution	Rolled back against Valleywide emission estimates episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	30%PM10	5%PM10 5%PM2.5		
15	LINE 7	54.75	54.5	0.3		
16	Associated Emissions Categories	Based upon appropriate seasonal or annual inventory	PM10 paved roads+ PM10 unpaved roads+ PM10 farm operations + PM10 construction	PM10, TOG & CO onroad mobile+ PM10, TOG & CO offroad equipment PM10, TOG & CO farm equipment, includes tire and brake wear CO presumed to add minimal mass		
17	2000 Emissions Inventory	(area of influence emissions inventory, each on a separate line for automated calculations)				
18	PM10	L1= 12	11.19	2.28		
19	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern	33.95	2.76		
20	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kern	33.95	2.76		
21		R= SJV	226.50	15.37		
25	ROG	L1= 12			21.85	
27	Annual CCOS 2.14	L2= Kern			29.99	
28	with ARB EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kern			29.99	
29		R= SJV			174.52	
133	2010 Emissions Inventory					
134	PM10 2010 EI with new controls	L1= 12	9.82	2.04		
135		L2= Kern	29.78	2.47		
136		Sr= Kern	29.78	2.47		
137		R= SJV	189.13	13.85		
138	PM10 2010 EI with action plan	L1= 12	8.82	2.04		
139		L2= Kern	28.78	2.47		
140		Sr= Kern	28.78	2.47		
141		R= SJV	188.13	13.85		
150	ROG 2010 EI with new controls	L1= 12			11.29	
151		L2= Kern			15.98	
152		Sr= Kern			15.98	
153		R= SJV			96.71	
154	ROG 2010 EI no action plan change	L1= 12			11.29	
155		L2= Kern			15.98	
156		Sr= Kern			15.98	
157		R= SJV			96.71	
211	2010 Rollback Projection					
212	Local Contribution PM2.5-PM10 Area of Influence	=(2010 L1/1999 L1) * LINE 4	79.6	1.2	0.7	
213	Local Contribution Area of Influence of PM2.5	=(2010 L2/1999 L2) * LINE 5	15.9	0.7	0.4	
214	Sub regional Contribution	=(2010 Sr1/1999 Sr2) * LINE 6	15.9	0.4	0.2	
215	Regional Contribution	=(2010 R/1999 R) * LINE 7	45.5	0.1	0.1	
216	+ Natural Background contribution	= LINE 2	2.0	0.0		
217	2010 projected result	162.81	159.0	2.4	1.4	
218	2010 Rollback Projection with additional controls					
219	Local Contribution PM2.5-PM10 Area of Influence	=(2010 L1/1999 L1) * LINE 4	71.5	1.2	0.7	
220	Local Contribution Area of Influence of PM2.5	=(2010 L2/1999 L2) * LINE 5	15.4	0.7	0.4	
221	Sub regional Contribution	=(2010 Sr1/1999 Sr2) * LINE 6	15.4	0.4	0.2	
222	Regional Contribution	=(2010 R/1999 R) * LINE 7	45.3	0.1	0.1	
223	+ Natural Background contribution	= LINE 2	2.0	0.0		
224	2010 projected result with action plan	153.39	149.5	2.4	1.4	
225	Current 2002-2004 Design value = 189					
226						
227		Local action plan BACM geologic reduction tons		1		
228		SJV action plan BACM geologic reduction tons (including local reductions)		1		

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M
	Hanford, alternative site data used for 11/4/02 Design Value 161	General Note: Scaling used to estimate speciation due to lack of precise match of analyzed observations with design value event	Geologic and Construction	Mobile Exhaust	Tire and Brake Wear	Organic Carbon	Vegetative Burning	Ammonium Nitrate including associated water	Ammonium Sulfate	Marine	Unassigned		
1	Line1 Source Contribution from Analysis	From CMB analysis of most similar day to design day	Mass minus Visalia secondary	From Hanford annual CMB Nov/Dec	From Hanford annual CMB M/T&B ratio	Estimated portion of mass included in Vegetative Burning ~30%	From Visalia secondary minus estimated Organic Carbon from other sources	From Visalia PM2.5 secondary	From Corcoran PM10	From CMB, if present	Unaccounted mass from CMB, if any.		
2	LINE 1	Visalia 11/4/02 secondary data and Corcoran 11/4/02 PM10 sulfate data used for HAN 161 11/4/02, carbon distribution based on Hanford Nov/Dec annual	110.80	11.1/25.9 * Total carbon 5.13	1.08	2.49	5.80	32.25	3.45	0.00	0.00		
3	Line2 Natural and Transport Contribution, see "Background" sheet	Rollback not included in rollback analysis, removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations	0, no natural background, transport estimated at 0	0, no natural background, transport estimated at 0	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations. Includes biogenic emissions ~20%	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations. No wildfires except 10/21/05. Includes biogenic emissions ~20%	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations ~5%	see background sheet for numerical estimate and episode adjustment. Removed prior to rollback as not subject to local control, added back to projected future concentrations	100% because marine salts are a natural emission	0, background estimate at maximum, no additional background estimate for unexplained mass		
4	LINE 2	Net for Rollback, default percentages adjustable for episode characteristics, applicable to all columns except as indicated	9.81	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.5	1.6	1.0	Removed entirely from rollback, added back to result			
5	Line 3 Net for Rollback												
6	LINE 3	Source contribution from smallest area of influence representative of large particle primary source area includes all PM size emissions in the area - Rolled back against local area of influence emission estimates	105.3	5.1	1.1	2.0	4.6	2.5	2.5		0.0		
7	LINE 4 Local Contribution PM2.5-PM10 Area of Influence	Rollback against local PM2.5 area of influence emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net, non-linear rollback	70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net		70%PM10 50%PM2.5 of net		
8	LINE 4	Rollback against local PM2.5 area of influence emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	73.7	2.6	0.8	1.0	2.3	15.3	1.2		0.0		
9	LINE 5 Local Contribution Area of Influence of PM2.5	Rollback against specified County(ies) emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5	15%PM10 30%PM2.5 non-linear rollback	15%PM10 30%PM2.5		15%PM10 30%PM2.5		
10	LINE 6	Rollback against specified County(ies) emission estimates - episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	15.8	1.5	0.2	0.60	1.4	9.2	0.7		0.0		
11	LINE 6 Sub regional Contribution	Rollback against Valleywide emission estimates episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5	10%PM10 15%PM2.5 non-linear rollback	10%PM10 15%PM2.5		10%PM10 15%PM2.5		
12	LINE 6	Rollback against Valleywide emission estimates episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	10.5	0.8	0.1	0.30	0.7	4.60	0.37		0.0		
13	LINE 6	Rollback against Valleywide emission estimates episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5	5%PM10 5%PM2.5 non-linear rollback	5%PM10 5%PM2.5		5%PM10 5%PM2.5		
14	LINE 7	Rollback against Valleywide emission estimates episode specific adjustments based on meteorology and episode duration	7.56	5.3	0.3	0.1	0.10	1.53	0.12		0.0		
15	Associated Emissions Categories	Based upon appropriate seasonal or annual inventory	PM10 paved roads+ PM10 farm operations + PM10 construction	PM10, ROG & CO onroad mobile+ PM10, ROG & CO offroad equipment PM10, ROG & CO farm equipment CO presumed to add minimal mass	Tire and brake wear as predicted by EMFAC2002	Total ROG minus motor vehicle, CO may also include a small portion of otherwise unassigned elemental carbon PM10 & CO Area, Stationary CO presumed to add minimal mass	PM10 & CO residential burning + PM10 & CO waste burning and disposal reduced 98% by no burn status PM10 cooking CO presumed to add minimal mass	Total E.I. NOx (+ bacterial soil NOx estimate removed as natural background) *Previous method set aside a portion from rollback calculations due to lack of Ag E.I. NOx and ammonia sources, emissions data are now included, this set-aside is not required	Total SOx	None, natural emission from the ocean, bay and delta waters	Total PM10 minus PM10 windblown for episodes which are not high wind		
16	2000 Emissions Inventory	(area of influence emissions inventory, each on a separate line for automated calculation)											
17	PM10	L1= Area 5	7.56	0.29	0.05	0.33	0.38					8.61	
18	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10	40.52	1.86	0.28	4.03	3.42					50.11	
19	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare	43.90	2.06	0.27	4.72	3.47					54.42	
20	NOx	L1= Area 5	185.24	12.15	1.88	25.21	23.79					248.28	
21	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10						19.34					
22	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare						84.40					
23	NOx	L1= Area 5						73.59					
24	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10						560.34					
25	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare											
26	ROG	L1= Area 5		4.63		6.05							
27	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10		26.08		19.09							
28	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare		26.92		15.92							
29	SOx	L1= Area 5			165.41		150.70						
30	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10										2.27	
31	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare										3.96	
32	SOx	L1= Area 5										1.78	
33	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10										31.09	
34	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare											
35	2010 Emissions Inventory												
36	PM10 2010 EI with new controls	L1= Area 5	6.23	0.26	0.07	0.36	0.32					7.24	
37	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10	33.23	1.60	0.39	4.62	2.80					42.65	
38	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare	35.79	1.78	0.38	5.45	2.84					46.23	
39	NOx 2010 EI with new controls	L1= Area 5	156.75	10.04	2.92	27.36	19.60					215.26	
40	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10						12.05					
41	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare						55.40					
42	NOx	L1= Area 5						362.62					
43	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10			2.90		5.28						
44	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare			16.55		17.08						
45	SOx	L1= Area 5			92.78		134.93						
46	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10										2.62	
47	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare										4.28	
48	SOx	L1= Area 5										1.67	
49	Seasonal CCO5 2.14	L2= Areas 5,6,7,8,10										33.81	
50	with ARB November EMFAC adjustments	Sr= Kings, Tulare											
51	2010 Rollback Projection with additional controls												
52	Local Contribution PM2.5-PM10 Area of Influence	=(2010 L1/1999 L1) * LINE 4	60.7	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	0.4	1.9	11.5	1.4	0.0	
53	Local Contribution Area of Influence of PM2.5	=(2010 L2/1999 L2) * LINE 5	12.9	0.7	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	7.1	0.8	0.0	
54	Sub regional Contribution	=(2010 S1/1999 S2) * LINE 6	8.6	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.6	3.5	0.3	0.0	
55	Regional Contribution	=(2010 R/1999 R) * LINE 7	4.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	1.2	0.1	0.0	
56	+ Natural Background contribution	= LINE 2	5.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.6	1.0	0.0	
57	2010 projected Annual Result		133.68	92.2	2.3	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.0	24.8	3.7	0.0	
58	2010 projected Annual Result												
59	Modeling comparisons	129.96 linear nitrate projector								Linear		9.6	
60	Current 2002-2004 Design value = 161	133.68 IMS95 nitrate modeling										6.0	
61		134.09 CMAQ nitrate modeling										2.9	
62		132.58 Average of all three										1.0	
63		133.89 Average of CMAQ and IMS95										19.5	
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Source Apportionment of PM10 Concentrations Determined by Chemical Mass Balance (in ug/m3)

Using CRPAQS Data and Fugitive Dust Profiles Selected By District

- Green highlight indicates accepted results used for rollback analysis
- Design Value Episodes
- District and CRPAQS Episodes above standard but less severe than design value episode
- CRPAQS Episodes more severe than design value
- Highlighted, black text are poor performance values
- Red text were rejected, retested with revised chemistry estimation

SITEID	DATE	CONC	UONC	% Mass	RSQ	CHI SQ	Wood Burning Mass	Wood Burning Unc	MV Exhaust Mass	MV Exhaust Unc	TiresAndBrakes Mass	TiresAndBrakes Unc	Nitrate Mass	Nitrate Unc	Sulfate Mass	Sulfate Unc	Geo- logical Mass	Geo- logical Unc	Geological Profile	Unassigned	
November 1999																					
BGS	11/14/99	183	9.2	91.1	1.0	1.0	16.5	7.0	6.1	4.2	1.9	1.5	85.3	6.9	6.3	0.6	50.6	10.5	FDBACNOV	16.27	
Winter 2000/2001																					
BGS	1/1/01	205	10.3	93.6	1.0	0.9	23.3	6.3	6.7	4.7	1.3	1.7	95.4	7.8	7.0	0.7	58.2	9.6	FDBACJAN	13.07	
BGS	1/4/01	208	10.5	93.6	1.0	0.9	23.6	6.4	6.8	4.8	1.3	1.7	96.6	7.9	7.1	0.7	58.9	9.7	FDBACJAN	13.23	
BGS	1/7/01	174	8.8	93.6	1.0	0.9	19.8	5.4	5.7	4.0	1.1	1.4	81.0	6.6	6.0	0.6	49.4	8.1	FDBACJAN	11.09	
COP	1/7/01	165	8.4	91.7	1.0	0.5	20.5	6.2	7.6	4.3	0.9	0.7	84.8	7.5	6.8	0.7	30.8	5.5	FDCOPJAN	13.66	
HAN	1/7/01	185	9.6	102.9	1.0	0.4	27.6	9.7	14.7	7.8	1.7	1.1	96.9	7.9	7.2	0.7	42.4	7.7	FDCOPJAN	-5.38	
HAN	1/7/01	185	scaled to remove overestimate				26.7850	14.2530		1.6312		94.1627		6.9605		41.2076					0.0000

Estimated PM10 Source Contributions for Corcoran During October 1999 Episode
Concentrations and Source Contributions are in ug/m3

SITEID	DATE	CONC	UONC	% Mass	RSQ	CHI SQ	Wood Burning		MV Exhaust		Nitrate		Sulfate		Geological		Geological Profile	Unassigned	
							Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc			
Corcoran-Patterson							WBOakEuc												
COPC	10/21/99	174	17.4	88.7	0.8	2.9	18.2	14.9	15.4	10.2	24.6	2.7	3.5	0.6	92.7	9.1	FDCOPOCT	19.64	

ANNUAL Average, based on CMB results for February to December 2000 plus the Jan 2001 Episode

SITEID	CONC	UCONC	PCMASS	Design Value	Sum of species	Burning		Motor Vehicle		Tire/Brake		Sulfate		Nitrate		Geological		Geological Profile	Unassigned
						Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc				
BGS	57.7	3.6	98.5	57.0	55.6	6.3	2.3	3.6	2.4	1.1	1.2	3.0	0.3	14.9	1.3	26.7	5.8	FDKERANN	1.4

This analysis provides a seasonally adjusted annual average, using the January episode to reflect the dominant winter chemistry.

Bakersfield Golden State Monthly

SITEID	DATE	CONC	UCONC	PCMAS	RSQ	CHISQ	Burning		Motor Vehicle		Tire/Brake		Sulfate		Nitrate		Geological	
							Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc
BGS	1/1/01	205	10.3	93.6	1.0	0.9	23.3	6.3	6.7	4.7	1.3	1.7	7.0	0.7	95.4	7.8	58.2	9.6
BGS	Feb	24.4	1.9	96.4	1.0	0.7	4.1	2.3	1.7	1.3	0.6	0.6	1.2	0.1	5.1	0.6	10.9	3.2
BGS	Mar	22.2	2.1	107.7	1.0	1.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.4	0.6	0.6	1.9	0.2	5.5	0.6	11.7	3.1
BGS	Apr	31.5	2.4	107.8	1.0	0.4	6.3	3.2	2.1	1.7	0.5	0.7	3.0	0.3	4.9	0.6	17.3	4.6
BGS	May*	34.6	2.5	118.5	1.0	0.5	0.3	0.4	5.3	2.6			3.1	0.3	4.5	0.5	27.8	5.7
BGS	Jun*	41.3	2.7	102.7	1.0	0.6	0.9	0.4	5.1	2.6			3.8	0.3	3.1	0.4	29.4	6.0
BGS	Jul*	37.0	2.6	101.3	0.9	2.2	7.1	1.1	0.2	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.1	0.2	2.2	0.3	23.4	5.9
BGS	Aug*	43.5	2.6	97.8	1.0	1.2	4.1	0.8	2.2	1.9	0.5	1.4	2.5	0.3	2.9	0.4	30.2	6.5
BGS	Sep*	78.6	4.7	98.3	0.9	1.2	3.5	1.4	4.5	3.3	0.8	2.7	3.0	0.4	3.6	0.4	61.9	12.5
BGS	Oct*	36.1	2.8	83.9	1.0	1.0	3.5	0.7	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.2	5.2	0.6	16.7	4.3
BGS	Nov	48.4	2.9	86.3	1.0	0.4	7.9	3.4	4.6	2.7	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.2	14.0	1.2	12.3	3.1
BGS	Dec	90.2	5.1	87.4	1.0	0.6	12.5	5.1	7.0	4.2	2.1	1.2	4.3	0.4	32.2	2.7	20.9	5.4

Min		22.2	1.9	83.9	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.2	0.1	2.2	0.3	10.9	3.1
Avg		57.7	3.6	98.5	1.0	0.9	6.3	2.3	3.6	2.4	1.1	1.2	3.0	0.3	14.9	1.3	26.7	5.8
Max		205.0	10.3	118.5	1.0	2.2	23.3	6.3	7.0	4.7	2.4	2.7	7.0	0.7	95.4	7.8	61.9	12.5

NOTES: Burning profile was switched from wood burning to agricultural burning based on ARB monthly emissions inventory estimates.

Asterisk * denotes AgBWheat profile used; ** denotes WBAmond (some AgBWheat/WBAmond used in April/May)

Source Profiles

Jan-May and Nov-

Dec

June-Oct

Burning	22 WBOakEuc	27 AgBWheat*
Sulfate	57 Amsul	57 Amsul
Nitrate	60 Amnit	60 Amnit
Motor Vehicle	65 CAMV	65 CAMV
Tire/Brake	67 TireBrke	67 TireBrke
Geological	92 FDHANANN	92 FDHANANN
	93 FDFREANN	93 FDFREANN
	94 FDVCSANN	94 FDVCSANN
	95 FDKERANN	95 FDKERANN

Note: (not used if run came out negative)

Visalia observation secondary chemical composition used for Hanford alternative analysis

DATE	SITE_NAME	PM10_OBS_STD	PM25_OBS	Coarse	PM2.5Mass_Speciation	AmNitrate	Nitrate	AmmSulfateOld	OC	EC	GeologicalOld	Elements
11/4/2002	Visalia-N Church Street	105	48	57	50	32.25	25	1.794	14	0.5	2.1036	0.5495

Date	SITE_NAME	PM10Std		PM10Mass_Speciation	AmmNitrate	AmmSulfate
11/4/02	Corcoran-Patterson Avenue	136			29.67	3.45

Hanford PM10 Composition assumed based on PM2.5 chemical composition data for Visalia

11/4/2002	Hanford-S Irwin Street	161			AmNitrate	AmmSulfate		OC	EC	GeologicalOld
					32.25	3.45		14	0.5	110.8

Hanford carbon distribution

ANNUAL Average CMB analysis for November and December from 2003 PM SIP

Hanford Monthly

SITEID	DATE	CONC	UCONC	PCMASS	RSQ	CHISQ	Burning		Motor Vehicle		Tire/Brake		Sulfate			Nitrate		Geological	
							Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	Mass	Unc	
HAN	Nov	46.4	2.8	107.6	1.0	0.4	13.5	3.6	4.8	2.9	1.0	0.5	2.4	0.3	17.7	1.5	10.5	2.7	
HAN	Dec	62.8	3.6	89.4	1.0	0.5	12.4	3.4	4.4	2.5	0.9	0.5	3.7	0.4	23.9	2.1	10.7	2.8	
Sum							25.9		9.1		1.9								
							Sum MV+T&B		11.1										

Proportion of Burning to MV+T&B = 11.1/25.9

This information is used to calculate the breakdown of carbon sources for the alternative Hanford evaluation

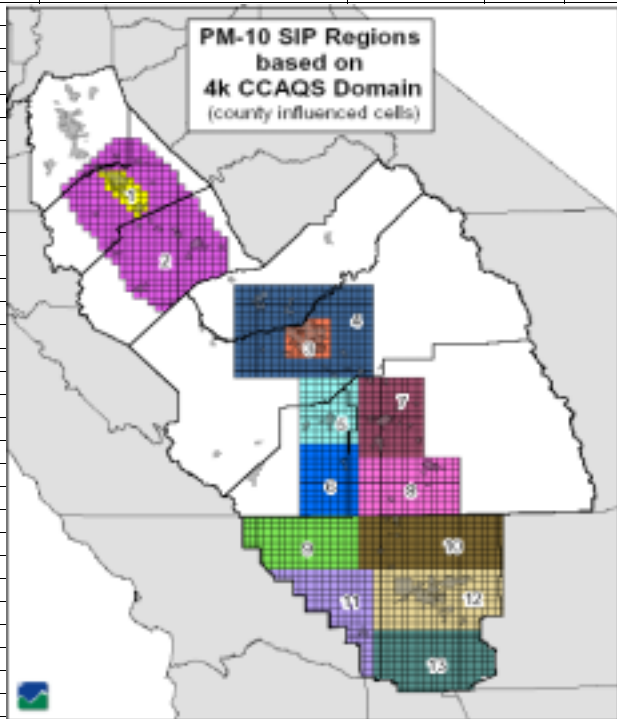
MV to T&B ratio MV 9.12744 T/B 1.9241 sum = 11.0515

Vehicle fractions MV= 0.825901 T/B= 0.1741

This information is used to calculate the breakdown of vehicle carbon for the alternative Hanford evaluation

0.825901 0.1741

		Rollback default percentage, adjust by episode properties					
		Local	PM2.5	Sub regional	Regional	Total	
		Default 2.5-10	70	15	10	5	100
		Default 2.5	50	30	15	5	100
Note: distribution of anthropogenic contribution after subtraction of background							
Mapping of local, PM2.5-local, and sub-regional based on trajectory analysis		Areas used					
24-hr date	Site Name	Value	Local	PM2.5	Sub regional	Regional	# of dates
11/6/97	Corcoran-Patterson Avenue	199					
12/31/98	Bakersfield-Golden State Highway Visalia-N Church Street	159 160					
1/12/99	Oildale-3311 Manor Street	156	12	12,13	Kern	SJV	1
10/21/99	Corcoran-Patterson Avenue	174	6	5,6,7,8	Kings-Tulare	SJV	2
	Fresno-Drummond Street	162	3	3,4	Fresno-Madera	SJV	3
	Turlock-S Minaret Street	157	1	1,2	Stanislaus-Merced	SJV	4
11/14/99	Bakersfield-Golden State Highway	183	12	6,7,8,10,12	Kings-Tulare-Kern	SJV	5
12/11/99	Hanford-S Irwin Street	183					
12/17/99	Corcoran-Patterson Avenue	174	6	6,8	Kings-Tulare	SJV	6
12/23/99	Fresno-Drummond Street	168	3	3,4,7	Fresno-Tulare	SJV	7
	Hanford-S Irwin Street	156	5	5,6,8	Kings-Tulare	SJV	8
1/1/01	Bakersfield-5558 California Avenue	186	12	9,10,11,12	Kern	SJV	9
	Bakersfield-Golden State Highway	205	12	9,10,11,12	Kern	SJV	10
	Clovis-N Villa Avenue	155	3	3,4	Fresno-Madera	SJV	11
	Fresno-1st Street	193	3	3,4	Fresno-Madera	SJV	12
	Fresno-Drummond Street	186	3	3,4	Fresno-Madera	SJV	13
	Oildale-3311 Manor Street	158	12	9,10,11,12	Kern	SJV	14
1/4/01	Bakersfield-5558 California Avenue	190	12	10,12,13	Kern	SJV	15
	Bakersfield-Golden State Highway	208	12	10,12,13	Kern	SJV	16
	Fresno-Drummond Street	159	3	3,4	Fresno-Madera	SJV	17
	Oildale-3311 Manor Street	195	12	10,12,13	Kern	SJV	18
1/7/01	Bakersfield-5558 California Avenue	159	12	10,12	Kern	SJV	19
	Bakersfield-Golden State Highway	174	12	10,12	Kern	SJV	20
	Corcoran-Patterson Avenue	165	6	6,8,10,12	Kings-Tulare-Kern	SJV	21
	Hanford-S Irwin Street	185	5	5,6,7,8,10	Kings-Tulare-Kern	SJV	22
	Modesto-14th Street	158	1	1,2	St-Me-Ma- Fr-Tu	SJV	23
11/9/01	Hanford-S Irwin Street	155	5	5,7,8	Kings-Tulare	SJV	24
		Areas used					
Annual	County	Value	Local	PM2.5	Sub regional	Regional	
	Kern	57	12	Kern	Kern	SJV	



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